



## What Can We Expect From The EU?

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#### Connected and automated driving in the EU



Directorate-General for Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs Automotive and Mobility Industries Unit



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#### 1. EU CAD policy : EU strategy for automated/connected mobility

- A common EU vision by 2020 : 3 main use cases
- 3 main pillars:
- 1. Developing key technologies and infrastructures
- 2. Ensuring automated and connected mobility is safe
  - 3. Adressing societal concerns, in particular jobs, skills and ethical issues

Publicly available :

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52018DC0283



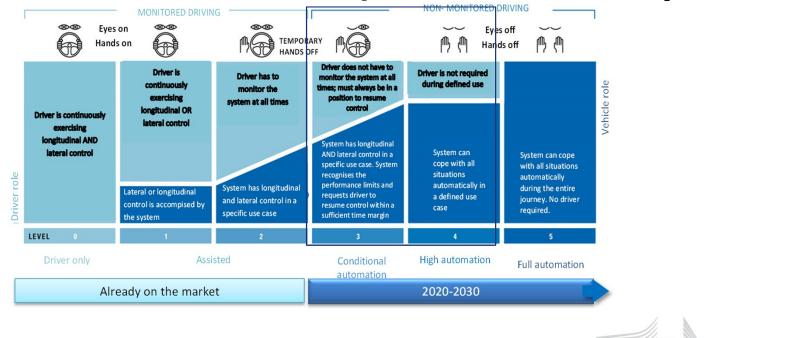




#### How to regulate automated vehicles?

- **Progressive approach:** 
  - EU supporting Large scale Testing
  - EU Guidelines
  - New EU legal framework
  - New assessment method

#### • Focus on SAE levels 3-4 (automated vehicles)



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#### Supporting large scale testing

- EU roadmap for testing: 3 main use cases
- Financial support on large scale testing and infrastructure
- New EU platform to coordinate testing accross the EU and the link between research and deployement agenda.





## EU guidelines on automated vehicles

- Goal: Approval under an EU exemption procedure
- Main safety principles:
  - 1. SYSTEM PERFORMANCE IN THE AUTOMATED DRIVING MODE (Including Duty Of Care Principles)
  - 2. DRIVER/OPERATOR/PASSENGER INTERACTION
  - 3. TRANSITION OF THE DRIVING TASKS
  - 4. MINIMUM RISK MANOEUVRE
  - 5. INSTALLATION OF EVENT DATA RECORDERS
  - 6. CYBERSECURITY
  - 7. SAFETY ASSESMENT AND TESTS
  - 8. INFORMATION PROVISION TO AUTOMATED VEHICLE USERS
  - ANNEX : INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED FOR TYPE APPROVAL
- Supported by Member States on 12 February 2019
- Publicly available:

https://ec.europa.eu/growth/content/guidelines-exemptionprocedure-eu-approval-automated-vehicles\_en



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# New legal framework: New EU Vehicle safety regulation

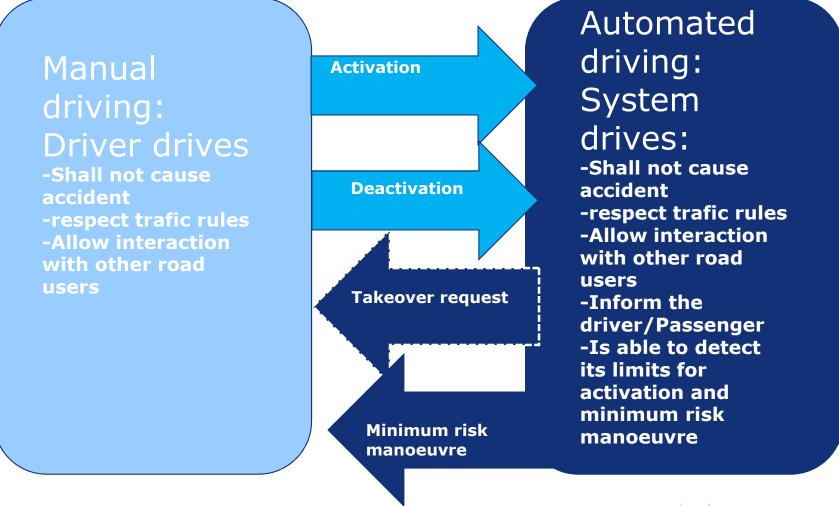
- <u>Proposed as part of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Mobility</u> <u>Package on 17 May 2018</u>
- Focus on driver assistance systems
- Provide the legal framework for Connected and Automated Driving
- Agreed on 26 March 2019.
- Applicable from mid-2022
- <u>http://www.europarl.europa.eu/oeil</u> /popups/ficheprocedure.do?lang=& reference=2018/0145(COD)



#### 2. New EU Vehicle safety regulation : Areas of cooperation in UNECE on CAD

- New automated/connected vehicles issues: perception, longitudinal and lateral control, driver monitoring, EDR, platooning, cybersecurity.
- Will rely on UN regulations: Discussion on priority topics for CAD on going:
  - -Performance requirements (FRVA)
  - -Test methods (VMAD)
  - -Cybersecurity/software updates (CS/OTA)
  - -Event data recorder/Data storage for AD (EDR/DSSAD)

#### 2. New assessment method





#### **2. New assessment method**

- Generic method based on hazard and risk assesment
- Shall cover all the risks: New method and research needed



- Start with easier use cases
- <sub>8</sub> Need to work at international level



#### **3. New EU Vehicle safety regulation : Areas of cooperation in UNECE on driver assistance**

#### Mandatory Driver assistant systems:

- Intelligent speed adaptation
- Autonomous emergency braking for cars and vans (AEBS)
- Lane keeping systems for cars and vans
- Cyclist/pedestrian detection on the front/side of trucks/buses
- Direct vision for trucks/buses
- Tyre Pressure Monitoring Systems for trucks/buses
- Reversing Camera
- Driver attentiveness
- Will rely on UN regulations: Discussion on priority topics for CAD on going.

## 4. Data: On-going policy activities

- Updating the current type approval legislation for repair/maintenance with wireless connection: On-going consultation on the delegated act.
- Cybersecurity: Consultation stakeholders on the draft UN regulation on cyber security.
- Assessment on whether more is needed for a fair access to vehicle data for other services than repair.
- Assessment on access to data for policy needs (traffic, CO2, type-approval).



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